

## Hepatitis C antibody (anti-HCV) prevalence by country of birth (%)

Region	Country	Anti-HCV prevalence estimate (%) - August 2016	Source	Endemic
Western Europe	Austria	0.5	Gower	No
	Belgium	0.9	Gower	No
	Denmark	0.7	Gower	No
	Faroe Islands	0.9	Gower	No
	Finland	0.7	Gower	No
	France	0.7	Bruggman	No
	Germany	0.5	Gower	No
	Gibraltar	0.9	Gower	No
	Greece	1.9	Gower	No
	Holy See (Vatican City State)	0.9	Gower	No
	Iceland	0.8	Gower	No
	Ireland	1.0	Garvey	No
	Isle Of Man	0.9	Gower	No
	Israel	2	Gower	Yes
	Italy	4.4	Cornberg	Yes
	Liechtenstein	0.9	Gower	No
	Luxembourg	0.9	Gower	No
	Malta	0.9	Gower	No
	Monaco	0.9	Gower	No
	Netherlands	0.2	Gower	No
	Norway	0.7	Gower	No
	Portugal	1.8	Gower	No
	San Marino	0.9	Gower	No
	Spain	1.7	Gower	No
Sweden	0.6	Bruggman	No	
Switzerland	1.5	Gower	No	
United Kingdom	0.6	Gower	No	
Central Europe	Albania	2.4	Mohd Hanafiah	Yes
	Bosnia and Herzegovina	1.3	Gower	No
	Bulgaria	1.1	Gower	No
	Croatia	1.3	Gower	No
	Czech Republic	0.7	Gower	No
	Hungary	0.8	Gower	No
	Kosovo	1.3	Gower	No
	Macedonia, The Former Yugoslav Republic Of	1.3	Gower	No
	Montenegro	1.3	Gower	No
	Poland	1.1	Godzik	No
	Romania	3.2	Gower	Yes
	Serbia	1.3	Gower	No
	Slovakia	1.4	Gower	No
	Slovenia	1.3	Gower	No
Turkey	1	Bruggman	No	
Eastern Europe	Armenia	5.4	Gower	Yes
	Azerbaijan	3.1	Gower	Yes
	Belarus	1.3	Gower	No
	Estonia	3.3	Gower	Yes
	Georgia	6.7	Gower	Yes
	Kazakhstan	3.3	Gower	Yes
	Kyrgyzstan	2.5	Gower	Yes
	Latvia	2.4	Gower	Yes
Lithuania	2.9	Gower	Yes	

Region	Country	Anti-HCV prevalence estimate (%) - August 2016	Source	Endemic
	Moldova, Republic of	3.3	Gower	Yes
	Russian Federation	4.1	Gower	Yes
	Tajikistan	3.1	Gower	Yes
	Turkmenistan	5.6	Gower	Yes
	Ukraine	3.6	Gower	Yes
East Asia & Pacific	China	1.3	Gower	No
	Fiji	0.1	Gower	No
	Hong Kong	1.2	Gower	No
	Japan	1.5	Gower	No
	Korea, Democratic People's Republic of	1.2	Gower	No
	Korea, Republic of	0.8	Gower	No
	Macao	1.2	Gower	No
	Mongolia	10.8	Gower	Yes
	Papua New Guinea	0.1	Gower	No
	Taiwan, Province of China	4.4	Gower	Yes
South & South-East Asia	Afghanistan	1.1	Gower	No
	Bangladesh	1.3	Gower	No
	Bhutan	1.1	Gower	No
	Brunei Darussalam	1.1	Gower	No
	Cambodia	2.3	Gower	Yes
	India	0.8	Gower	No
	Indonesia	0.8	Gower	No
	Iran, Islamic Republic of	0.5	Gower	No
	Lao People's Democratic Republic	1	Gower	No
	Malaysia	1.5	Gower	No
	Maldives	1	Gower	No
	Myanmar	1.7	Gower	No
	Nepal	1.1	Gower	No
	Pakistan	5	Waheed	Yes
	Philippines	0.9	Gower	No
	Singapore	1.1	Gower	No
	Sri Lanka	1	Gower	No
	Thailand	2.7	Gower	Yes
	Timor-Leste	1	Gower	No
	Uzbekistan	11.3	Gower	Yes
Viet Nam	1	Gower	No	
North Africa & Middle East	Algeria	1.4	Gower	No
	Bahrain	3.1	Gower	Yes
	Cyprus	0.6	Gower	No
	Egypt	15.7	Lehman	Yes
	Iraq	3.2	Gower	Yes
	Jordan	3.1	Gower	Yes
	Kuwait	3.1	Gower	Yes
	Lebanon	3.1	Gower	Yes
	Libyan Arab Jamahiria	1.2	Gower	No
	Morocco	1.6	Gower	No
	Oman	3.1	Gower	Yes
	Palestinian Territory, Occupied	3.1	Gower	Yes
	Qatar	0.9	Gower	No
	Saudi Arabia	1.5	Gower	No
	Sudan	1	Gower	No
	Syrian Arab Republic	3.1	Gower	Yes
	Tunisia	1.3	Gower	No

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	United Arab Emirates	3.1	Gower	Yes
	Western Sahara	3.1	Gower	Yes
	Yemen	2.2	Gower	Yes
Sub-Saharan Africa	Angola	4.2	Gower	Yes
	Benin	3.6	Gower	Yes
	Botswana	1.3	Gower	No
	Burkina Faso	5.3	Gower	Yes
	Burundi	1	Gower	No
	Cameroon	11.6	Gower	Yes
	Cape Verde	5.3	Gower	Yes
	Central African Republic	4.2	Gower	Yes
	Chad	5.3	Gower	Yes
	Comoros	1	Gower	No
	Congo	4.2	Gower	Yes
	Congo, the Democratic Republic of the	4.3	Gower	Yes
	Côte d'Ivoire	3.3	Gower	Yes
	Djibouti	1	Gower	No
	Equatorial Guinea	4.2	Gower	Yes
	Eritrea	1	Gower	No
	Ethiopia	1.3	Gower	No
	Gabon	11.2	Gower	Yes
	Gambia	2.1	Gower	Yes
	Ghana	5.3	Gower	Yes
	Guinea	5.3	Gower	Yes
	Guinea-Bissau	5.3	Gower	Yes
	Kenya	1	Gower	No
	Lesotho	1.3	Gower	No
	Liberia	5.3	Gower	Yes
	Madagascar	1.2	Gower	No
	Malawi	1	Gower	No
	Mali	5.3	Gower	Yes
	Mauritania	1.9	Gower	No
	Mauritius	1	Gower	No
	Mozambique	1	Gower	No
	Namibia	1.3	Gower	No
	Niger	5.3	Gower	Yes
	Nigeria	8.4	Gower	Yes
	Rwanda	1	Gower	No
	Sao Tome and Principe	5.3	Gower	Yes
	Senegal	5.3	Gower	Yes
	Seychelles	1	Gower	No
	Sierra Leone	5.3	Gower	Yes
	Somalia	1	Gower	No
	South Africa	1.7	Gower	No
Swaziland	1.3	Gower	No	
Tanzania	1	Gower	No	
Togo	5.3	Gower	Yes	
Uganda	1	Gower	No	
Zambia	1	Gower	No	
Zimbabwe	1.6	Gower	No	
Latin America	Argentina	1.5	Gower	No
	Belize	0.8	Gower	No
	Bolivia	0.9	Gower	No

Region	Country	Anti-HCV prevalence estimate (%) - August 2016	Source	Endemic
	Brazil	1.6	Gower	No
	Chile	1.2	Gower	No
	Colombia	1	Gower	No
	Costa Rica	1	Gower	No
	Ecuador	0.9	Gower	No
	El Salvador	1	Gower	No
	French Guiana	0.8	Gower	No
	Guatemala	1	Gower	No
	Guyana	0.8	Gower	No
	Honduras	1	Gower	No
	Mexico	1.4	Gower	No
	Nicaragua	1	Gower	No
	Panama	1	Gower	No
	Paraguay	1.2	Gower	No
	Peru	1.2	Gower	No
	Suriname	0.8	Gower	No
	Uruguay	1.2	Gower	No
Venezuela	1.5	Gower	No	
Caribbean	Anguilla	0.8	Gower	No
	Antigua and Barbuda	0.8	Gower	No
	Aruba	0.8	Gower	No
	Bahamas	0.8	Gower	No
	Barbados	0.8	Gower	No
	Cayman Islands	0.8	Gower	No
	Cuba	0.8	Gower	No
	Dominica	0.8	Gower	No
	Dominican Republic	0.8	Gower	No
	Grenada	0.8	Gower	No
	Haiti	0.8	Gower	No
	Jamaica	0.8	Gower	No
	Montserrat	0.8	Gower	No
	Puerto Rico	2.3	Gower	Yes
	Saint Kitts and Nevis	0.8	Gower	No
	Saint Lucia	0.8	Gower	No
	Saint Vincent and The Grenadines	0.8	Gower	No
	Trinidad and Tobago	0.8	Gower	No
	Turks and Caicos Islands	0.8	Gower	No
Virgin Islands, British	0.8	Gower	No	
Virgin Islands, U.S.	0.8	Gower	No	
North America	Bermuda	0.8	Gower	No
	Canada	1.1	Gower	No
	Greenland	0.9	Gower	No
	United States	1.3	Gower	No
Oceania	American Samoa	0.2	Gower	Yes
	Australia	1.7	Gower	No
	Cook Islands	0.1	Gower	No
	Kiribati	0.1	Gower	No
	Marshall Islands	0.1	Gower	No
	Micronesia, Federated States Of	0.1	Gower	No
	Nauru	0.1	Gower	No
	New Zealand	1.9	Gower	No
	Niue	0.1	Gower	No
Palau	0.1	Gower	No	

Region	Country	Anti-HCV prevalence estimate (%) - August 2016	Source	Endemic
	Samoa	0.2	Gower	No
	Solomon Islands	0.1	Gower	No
	Tokelau	0.1	Gower	No
	Tonga	0.1	Gower	No
	Tuvalu	0.1	Gower	No
	Vanuatu	0.1	Gower	No

#### Data taken from ECDC report (below) where available

European Centre for Disease Prevention and Control. Epidemiological assessment of hepatitis B and C among migrants in the EU/EEA. Stockholm: ECDC; 2016. Available at:

<https://ecdc.europa.eu/sites/portal/files/media/en/publications/Publications/epidemiological-assessment-hepatitis-B-and-C-among-migrants-EU-EEA.pdf>

#### Original source references

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