

Hepatitis B surface antigen (HBsAg) prevalence by country of birth (%)

Region	Country	HBsAg prevalence estimate (%) - August 2017	Source	Endemic? ($\geq 2\%$)
Western Europe	Andorra	1	WHO data	No
	Austria	0.55	Kowdley	No
	Belgium	0.7	Hahne	No
	Denmark	0.55	Kowdley	No
	Faroe Islands	0.55	Kowdley	No
	Finland	0.2	Kowdley	No
	France	0.68	Kowdley	No
	Germany	0.6	Kowdley	No
	Greece	2.33	Kowdley	Yes
	Iceland	0.55	Kowdley	No
	Ireland	0.1	Hahne	No
	Israel	1.26	Kowdley	No
	Italy	1.89	Kowdley	No
	Liechtenstein	0.55	Kowdley	No
	Luxembourg	0.55	Kowdley	No
	Malta	0.55	Kowdley	No
	Monaco	0.55	Kowdley	No
	Netherlands	0.1	Hahne	No
	Norway	0.55	Kowdley	No
	Portugal	1.35	Kowdley	No
	San Marino	0.4	WHO data	No
	Spain	0.66	Kowdley	No
	Sweden	0.2	Hahne	No
Switzerland	0.55	Kowdley	No	
United Kingdom	0.54	Kowdley	No	
Eastern Europe	Armenia	0.57	Kowdley	No
	Azerbaijan	3.11	Kowdley	Yes
	Belarus	3.19	Kowdley	Yes
	Estonia	0.58	Kowdley	No
	Georgia	3.89	Kowdley	Yes
	Kazakhstan	4.95	Kowdley	Yes
	Kyrgyzstan	3.61	Kowdley	Yes
	Latvia	1.39	Kowdley	No
	Lithuania	2.03	Kowdley	Yes
	Moldova, Republic of	9.61	Kowdley	Yes
	Russian Federation	2.89	Kowdley	Yes
	Tajikistan	3.61	Kowdley	Yes
	Turkmenistan	3.61	Kowdley	Yes
Ukraine	2.2	Kowdley	Yes	
Central Europe	Albania	9	Hope	Yes
	Bosnia and Herzegovina	3.63	Kowdley	Yes
	Bulgaria	4.25	Kowdley	Yes
	Croatia	1.47	Kowdley	No
	Czech Republic	0.7	Kowdley	No
	Czechoslovakia	0.7	Kowdley	No
	Hungary	1.08	Kowdley	No
	Kosovo	3.29	Kowdley	Yes
	Macedonia	3.29	Kowdley	Yes
Montenegro	3.29	Kowdley	Yes	

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	Poland	1.44	Kowdley	No
	Romania	5.49	Kowdley	Yes
	Serbia	3.29	Kowdley	Yes
	Slovakia	0.7	Kowdley	No
	Slovenia	3.29	Kowdley	Yes
	Turkey	4.29	Kowdley	Yes
	Yugoslavia	3.98	Kowdley	Yes
East Asia & Pacific	China	10.23	Kowdley	Yes
	Fiji	5.78	Kowdley	Yes
	Hong Kong	12	WHO data	Yes
	Japan	0.63	Kowdley	No
	Korea, Democratic People's Republic of	4.33	Kowdley	Yes
	Korea, Republic of	4.33	Kowdley	Yes
	Macao	5	WHO data	Yes
	Mongolia	8.97	Kowdley	Yes
	Papua New Guinea	20	WHO data	Yes
Taiwan, Province of China	10.23	Kowdley	Yes	
South & South-East Asia	Afghanistan	10.5	Kowdley	Yes
	Bangladesh	4.83	Kowdley	Yes
	Bhutan	4	WHO data	Yes
	Brunei Darussalam	8	WHO data	Yes
	Cambodia	10.27	Kowdley	Yes
	India	3.23	Kowdley	Yes
	Indonesia	3.93	Kowdley	Yes
	Iran, Islamic Republic of	3.1	Kowdley	Yes
	Lao People's Democratic Republic	13.61	Kowdley	Yes
	Malaysia	5.58	Kowdley	Yes
	Maldives	3	WHO data	Yes
	Myanmar	11.63	Kowdley	Yes
	Nepal	2.32	Kowdley	Yes
	Northern Mariana Islands	5	WHO data	Yes
	Pakistan	4.17	Kowdley	Yes
	Philippines	7.36	Kowdley	Yes
	Singapore	6.02	Kowdley	Yes
	Sri Lanka	2.41	Kowdley	Yes
	Thailand	5.54	Kowdley	Yes
	Timor-Leste	3.93	Kowdley	Yes
Uzbekistan	6.34	Kowdley	Yes	
Viet Nam	12.48	Kowdley	Yes	
North Africa & Middle East	Algeria	2.6	Ezzikouri	Yes
	Bahrain	5	WHO data	Yes
	Cyprus	0.9	Hahne	No
	Egypt	4.18	Kowdley	Yes
	Iraq	1.31	Kowdley	No
	Jordan	6.36	Kowdley	Yes
	Kuwait	3.85	Kowdley	Yes
	Lebanon	1.66	Kowdley	No
	Libyan Arab Jamahiria	2.2	Ezzikouri	Yes
	Morocco	1.8	Ezzikouri	No
	Oman	4	WHO data	Yes
	Palestinian Territory, Occupied	6.62	Kowdley	Yes
	Qatar	4	WHO data	Yes

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	Saudi Arabia	5.34	Kowdley	Yes
	Sudan	18.59	Kowdley	Yes
	Syrian Arab Republic	5.62	Kowdley	Yes
	Tunisia	4.9	Ezzikouri	Yes
	United Arab Emirates	4	WHO data	Yes
	Yemen	13.23	Kowdley	Yes
Sub-Saharan Africa	Angola	11.4	Kowdley	Yes
	Benin	13.17	Kowdley	Yes
	Botswana	12	WHO data	Yes
	Burkina Faso	12	WHO data	Yes
	Burundi	9.66	Kowdley	Yes
	Cameroon	11.44	Kowdley	Yes
	Cape Verde	5.65	Kowdley	Yes
	Central African Republic	12	WHO data	Yes
	Chad	11.44	Kowdley	Yes
	Comoros	9.66	Kowdley	Yes
	Congo	11.44	Kowdley	Yes
	Congo Democratic Republic	11.44	Kowdley	Yes
	Cote d'Ivoire	13.17	Kowdley	Yes
	Djibouti	4	WHO data	Yes
	Equatorial Guinea	11.44	Kowdley	Yes
	Eritrea	15.52	Kowdley	Yes
	Ethiopia	5.47	Kowdley	Yes
	Gabon	11.44	Kowdley	Yes
	Gambia	3.41	Kowdley	Yes
	Ghana	13.44	Kowdley	Yes
	Guinea	16.33	Kowdley	Yes
	Guinea-Bissau	13.17	Kowdley	Yes
	Kenya	5.7	Kowdley	Yes
	Lesotho	12	WHO data	Yes
	Liberia	16.54	Kowdley	Yes
	Madagascar	9.66	Kowdley	Yes
	Malawi	12	WHO data	Yes
	Mali	13.17	Kowdley	Yes
	Mauritania	13.17	Kowdley	Yes
	Mauritius	9.32	Kowdley	Yes
	Mozambique	9.66	Kowdley	Yes
	Namibia	10	WHO data	Yes
	Niger	19	WHO data	Yes
	Nigeria	13.31	Kowdley	Yes
	Reunion	10	WHO data	Yes
	Rwanda	9.66	Kowdley	Yes
	Sao Tome and Principe	13.17	Kowdley	Yes
	Senegal	12.66	Kowdley	Yes
	Seychelles	10	WHO data	Yes
	Sierra Leone	11.89	Kowdley	Yes
	Somalia	12.4	Kowdley	Yes
	South Africa	6.2	Kowdley	Yes
Swaziland	18	WHO data	Yes	
Tanzania, United Republic of	5.65	Kowdley	Yes	
Togo	13.17	Kowdley	Yes	
Uganda	10.27	Kowdley	Yes	

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	Zambia	9.66	Kowdley	Yes
	Zimbabwe	13.91	Kowdley	Yes
Latin America	Argentina	1	Kowdley	No
	Belize	1.28	Kowdley	No
	Bolivia	3.03	Kowdley	Yes
	Brazil	1.78	Kowdley	No
	Chile	0.4	Kowdley	No
	Colombia	1.2	Kowdley	No
	Costa Rica	0.57	Kowdley	No
	Ecuador	0.47	Kowdley	No
	El Salvador	0.39	Kowdley	No
	French Guiana	2	WHO data	Yes
	Guatemala	3.72	Kowdley	Yes
	Guyana	1.31	Kowdley	No
	Honduras	0.56	Kowdley	No
	Mexico	0.49	Kowdley	No
	Nicaragua	0.68	Kowdley	No
	Panama	0.87	Kowdley	No
	Paraguay	0.78	Kowdley	No
	Peru	1.85	Kowdley	No
	Suriname	4.52	Kowdley	Yes
Uruguay	0.38	Kowdley	No	
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	1.93	Kowdley	No	
Caribbean	Anguilla	2	WHO data	Yes
	Antigua and Barbuda	2	WHO data	Yes
	Aruba	4.52	Kowdley	Yes
	Bahamas	1.4	WHO data	No
	Barbados	0.41	Kowdley	No
	Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba	4.52	Kowdley	Yes
	Cayman Islands	2	WHO data	Yes
	Cuba	0.86	Kowdley	No
	Curacao	4.52	Kowdley	Yes
	Dominica	2	WHO data	Yes
	Dominican Republic	10.68	Kowdley	Yes
	Grenada	2	WHO data	Yes
	Guadeloupe	2	WHO data	Yes
	Haiti	4.81	Kowdley	Yes
	Jamaica	3.94	Kowdley	Yes
	Martinique	3	WHO data	Yes
	Montserrat	2	WHO data	Yes
	Puerto Rico	3	WHO data	Yes
	Saint Kitts and Nevis	2	WHO data	Yes
	Saint Lucia	2	WHO data	Yes
	Saint Vincent and The Grenadines	2	WHO data	Yes
	Sint Maarten (Dutch Part)	4.52	Kowdley	Yes
	Trinidad and Tobago	0.71	Kowdley	No
Turks and Caicos Islands	2	WHO data	Yes	
Virgin Islands, British	2	WHO data	Yes	
Virgin Islands, U.S.	2	WHO data	Yes	
North America	Bermuda	1	WHO data	No
	Canada	0.7	Kowdley	No
	Greenland	0.55	Kowdley	No

Region	Country	HBsAg prevalence estimate (%) - August 2017	Source	Endemic? (>=2%)
	United States	0.27	Ioannou	No
Oceania	American Samoa	7	WHO data	Yes
	Australia	0.87	Kowdley	No
	Cook Islands	10	WHO data	Yes
	French Polynesia	10	WHO data	Yes
	Guam	4	WHO data	Yes
	Kiribati	31	WHO data	Yes
	Marshall Islands	12	WHO data	Yes
	Micronesia, Federated States Of	15.11	Kowdley	Yes
	Nauru	12	WHO data	Yes
	New Caledonia	8	WHO data	Yes
	New Zealand	0.5	Kowdley	No
	Niue	12	WHO data	Yes
	Palau	12	WHO data	Yes
	Saint Helena, Ascension and Tristan Da Cunha	12	WHO data	Yes
	Samoa	4.28	Kowdley	Yes
	Solomon Islands	12	WHO data	Yes
	Tokelau	12	WHO data	Yes
	Tonga	12.99	Kowdley	Yes
Tuvalu	12	WHO data	Yes	
Vanuatu	19	WHO data	Yes	
Wallis and Futuna	12	WHO data	Yes	

Data taken from ECDC report (below) where available

European Centre for Disease Prevention and Control. Epidemiological assessment of hepatitis B and C among migrants in the EU/EEA. Stockholm: ECDC; 2016. Available at:

<https://ecdc.europa.eu/sites/portal/files/media/en/publications/Publications/epidemiological-assessment-hepatitis-B-and-C-among-migrants-EU-EEA.pdf>

Original source references

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